**Appendix 1. Research Participation Survey**

*Minor modifications were made to items as needed to facilitate phone administration.*

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| **Survey Item** | **Response options** |
| What is your age? | Open-ended |
| How do you describe your gender? | * Man * Woman * Non-binary * Some other way (specify) |
| Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? | * Yes * No |
| *If yes*, What is your background? Select as many as apply. | * Mexican * Puerto Rican * Cuban * Central American or South American * Other (specify) |
| How would you describe your race? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY** | * Asian * Black / African-American / African * Hispanic / Latino / Spanish * Indian * Middle Eastern / North African * Native American or Alaskan Native * Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander * White / Caucasian * None of these fully describe me (specify) |
| What languages are spoken regularly at home? | Open-ended |
| What is the highest grade or level of schooling you completed? | * Did not complete high school * High school graduate or equivalent (GED) * Some college or 2-year degree (including technical and vocational training) * 4-year college graduate * More than a 4-year college degree |
| **Respondents randomly assigned to one of the following priming questions.** | |
| How important is it to you to help others?  **OR**  How important is it to you to get cutting edge treatments if you are sick? | * Very important * Somewhat important * A little important * Not at all important |
| **[INTERVENING QUESTIONS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINATION]** | |
| **The next section asks you how you might respond if you were invited to join a medical research study.** | |
| Imagine you are hospitalized with COVID-19. You have been in the hospital for 5 days, and you are getting sicker. You have a high fever. You need tubes in your nose to get enough oxygen.  Today, a new doctor tells you about a research study of a medicine that might work for COVID-19. The doctor explains that many patients take this medicine for other problems. Doctors do not know if it will work for COVID-19. Some small studies suggest it might help. However, there is a risk the medicine may cause complications. For example, you could get a urinary tract infection.  After answering your questions, the doctor says….[participants randomly assigned to one of the following 4 messages] | |
| 1. I know there have been reasons not to trust the medical system but taking part in this study is a good way to help others by finding new treatments for COVID-19.   **OR**   1. I know there have been reasons not to trust the medical system but taking part in this study is a good way to get a medicine that might work for COVID-19. This medicine is only available to people with COVID-19 if they are in the study.   **OR**   1. I know taking part in a research study can be difficult but taking part in this study is a good way to help others by finding new treatments for COVID-19.   **OR**   1. I know taking part in a research study can be difficult but taking part in this study is a good way to get a medicine that might work for COVID-19. This medicine is only available to people with COVID-19 if they are in the study. | |
| Based on the information you have so far, which way are you leaning right now? | * STRONGLY leaning AGAINST taking part in the study * SOMEWHAT leaning AGAINST taking part in the study * SOMEWHAT leaning TOWARDS taking part in the study * STRONGLY leaning TOWARDS taking part in the study |
| Why are you leaning that way? | Open-ended |
| To what extent if any would each of the following affect your willingness to take part in the study?   * + If my doctor recommended that I take part.   + If my friends or family members thought I should take part.   + If over 500 people had already taken part.   + If thousands of people are already taking this medicine for other problems.   + If the medicine was not FDA approved.   + If the study was being done by the National Institutes of Health (NIH).   + If the study was being done a drug company. | * A LOT LESS willing to take part. * SOMEWHAT LESS willing to take part. * It would make NO DIFFERENCE to me. * SOMEWHAT MORE willing to take part. * A LOT MORE willing to take part. |
| *Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.*   * In general, I depend on numbers and statistics to help me make decisions about my health. * In general, I depend on my doctor's advice to help me make decisions about my health. * In general, I depend on what I see happening with my friends and family to help me make decisions about my health. * In general, I depend on my intuition or gut feelings to help me make decisions about my health. * In general, I depend on the news or social media to help me make decisions about my health. * In general, I depend on advice from certain friends and/or family members to help me make decisions about my health. * In general, I depend on my faith or religion to help me make decisions about my health"? | * Strongly disagree * Somewhat disagree * Somewhat agree * Strongly agree |
| **Please tell us a little about yourself and your experiences with healthcare.** | |
| How much do you trust the healthcare system to do what’s right for people like you? | * Do not trust at all * Trust a little * Trust somewhat * Trust a great deal |
| Doctors, nurses and others in the healthcare system usually treat me with respect. | * Strongly disagree * Somewhat disagree * Somewhat agree * Strongly agree |
| If you needed healthcare tomorrow, how confident are you that you could get it? | * Not at all confident * A little confident * Somewhat confident * Very confident |
| How often do you have someone help you read medical materials? | * Never * Occasionally * Sometimes * Often * Always |
| Do you think you have had COVID-19? | * Yes * No * Not sure |
| In general, how would you rate your overall health? | * Excellent * Very good * Good * Fair * Poor |
| In general, how would you rate your overall mental or emotional health? | * Excellent * Very good * Good * Fair * Poor |
| How would you describe your political affiliation? | * Republican * Democrat * Independent * Other (specify) * No political affiliation * Prefer not to say |
| How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to pay for basic living expenses like housing, food, and healthcare? | * Never * Rarely * Sometimes * Frequently |