**Supplementary Table 1. Question theme and types of questions**

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| **Question theme** | **Question type** |
| Acceptance of indirect treatment comparisons to inform payer decisions | Multiple-choice and open-ended |
| Acceptance of different types of indirect treatment comparison methods | Multiple-choice and open-ended |
| Data sources accepted for indirect treatment comparisons | Likert-type scale and open-ended |
| Preferences of endpoints/outcomes to assess the magnitude of treatment effects with indirect treatment comparisons | Likert-type scale and open-ended |
| Prioritization of criteria to demonstrate indirect treatment comparison results of high-quality/credibility | Ranked-choice and open-ended |
| Oncology use cases | Multiple-choice and open-ended |